# AN EFFECTIVE JUDICIARY IN THE MODERN WORLD

Judge Frank Labuda RET.

MAJOR US ARMY

CHIEF COUNSEL-SOBO & SOBO LLC

MEMBER- UGANDA JUDICIAL OFFICERS ASSOCIATION



for Hon. Frank Labuda

hosted by the Sullivan County Bar Association

December 6, 2019 at 5:30 pm

The Sullivan \* 283 Rock Hill Dr. \* Rock Hill, NY \$50 per person/ Cash Bar/ Choice of Steak Au Poive, Chicken Bruschetta, Phyllo-wrapped Salmon & Eggplant Rollatini R S V P B Y December 2, 2019 with dinner choice to rj@riccianijose.com or (845) 791-7800

### Origins of Judges and Justice in the US

•1700 to 2020

# •Constitution Articles 1-2-3

•Federal & State Jurisdictions

### Elected Vs Appointed Age Requirements Terms

#### THE COURTS IN NEW YORK

- Magistrate Courts
  - Superior Courts

- Criminal Courts
  - Civil Courts
  - Family Courts
- Housing Courts
- Court Of Claims

## MANAGING THE CASE LOAD

Office of Court Administration
 Standards & Goals

### PUBLIC COURTROOMS & PROCEEDINGS.

Public – Media – Cameras
 Security Issues

### A MODERN COURTROOM

- Telephones
- Computers
  - Internet
- New Types of Evidence
  - Video Screens
  - Sound Systems

### **COURTROOM DECORUM**

- Impartiality
  - Hot Bench

### INTEGRITY OF JUDGES & THE SYSTEM

- Ethics
- Independence
- Procedures for monitoring Judges
  - Appearance of Impropriety

#### THE FUTURE

- Paperless Litigation
  - E-Filing
- New Science New Evidence
  - Specialized Courts
  - Specialized Judges
- Disciplinary Procedures- Due Process
  - Strengthening Our Independence
- Criteria for Selecting Judges The Process